

## Comments on Ether 13

After the discussion on faith in the preceding chapter, Moroni returns to the subject of the Jaredite destruction. But, he inserts another interlude on New Jerusalem before resuming in v. 15.

1 AND now I, Moroni, proceed to finish my record concerning the destruction of the people of whom I have been writing. 2 For behold, they rejected all the words of Ether; for he truly told them of all things, from the beginning of man; and that after the waters had receded from off the face of this land it became a choice land above all other lands, a chosen land of the Lord; wherefore the Lord would have that all men should serve him who dwell upon the face thereof; 3 And that it was the place of the New Jerusalem, which should come down out of heaven, and the holy sanctuary of the Lord. 4 Behold, Ether saw the days of Christ, and he spake concerning a New Jerusalem upon this land. 5 And he spake also concerning the house of Israel, and the Jerusalem from whence Lehi should come--after it should be destroyed it should be built up again, a holy city unto the Lord; wherefore, it could not be a new Jerusalem for it had been in a time of old; but it should be built up again, and become a holy city of the Lord; and it should be built unto the house of Israel. 6 And that a New Jerusalem should be built up upon this land, unto the remnant of the seed of Joseph, for which things there has been a type.

v1-6 Moroni returns to the record of the Jaredites (v. 1), who rejected all of Ether's prophesying. Ether testified about everything pertaining to the land they were living on, from the Creation when the land was determined to a special land where all who lived were required to worship the Lord (v. 2). It is where the New Jerusalem will be established (v. 3). Ether foresaw the coming of the Messiah to Jerusalem and afterwards the destruction of Jerusalem, which would be rebuilt for natural Israel. But a new and different Jerusalem would be built for the lineage of Joseph upon this land, predicted anciently (v. 4-6).

The wording of 4-6 is confusing. Moroni's intent is to say Ether understood the covenant with Abraham and that there was a Promised Land and capital city in the Old World for his descendants through Jacob. But, Ether also understood this land in the New World was a Promised Land with a capital city for a subset of Abraham's seed through Jacob's son Joseph.

The name "Jerusalem" when literally translated means "city of peace." To say there will be a New Jerusalem in the New World for the descendants of Joseph means there will be a new capital city of peace for the people of Abraham through Joseph. Whether the city is literally named "New Jerusalem" isn't the point. The point is the land Ether and the Jaredites were then living on had been chosen by the Lord to be inhabited by descendants of Abraham, separate from the land promised to him

anciently in the Middle East in Gen. 15:18-21 (and Isaac in Gen. 26:3 and Jacob in Gen. 28:13).

7 For as Joseph brought his father down into the land of Egypt, even so he died there; wherefore, the Lord brought a remnant of the seed of Joseph out of the land of Jerusalem, that he might be merciful unto the seed of Joseph that they should perish not, even as he was merciful unto the father of Joseph that he should perish not. 8 Wherefore, the remnant of the house of Joseph shall be built upon this land; and it shall be a land of their inheritance; and they shall build up a holy city unto the Lord, like unto the Jerusalem of old; and they shall no more be confounded, until the end come when the earth shall pass away. 9 And there shall be a new heaven and a new earth; and they shall be like unto the old save the old have passed away, and all things have become new. 10 And then cometh the New Jerusalem; and blessed are they who dwell therein, for it is they whose garments are white through the blood of the Lamb; and they are they who are numbered among the remnant of the seed of Joseph, who were of the house of Israel. 11 And then also cometh the Jerusalem of old; and the inhabitants thereof, blessed are they, for they have been washed in the blood of the Lamb; and they are they who were scattered and gathered in from the four quarters of the earth, and from the north countries, and are partakers of the fulfilling of the covenant which God made with their father, Abraham. 12 And when these things come, bringeth to pass the scripture which saith, there are they who were first, who shall be last; and there are they who were last, who shall be first.

v7-12 Moroni presents his sixth and final interlude in the story of the Jaredites by discussing the type referred to in v. 6.

Just as the ancient Joseph was taken to Egypt, and through this provided a means of saving his father and brothers (v. 7), so will a remnant of Joseph be brought from ancient Jerusalem to the New World to establish a new holy city of peace to the Lord which will last until the end of the world (v. 8). When the earth and heavens are renewed (v. 9), then will both New Jerusalem be filled with the righteous remnants of Joseph (v. 10) and the original Jerusalem be filled with the righteous remnants of scattered Israel (v. 11), in fulfilment of Scripture (v. 12).

Again, Moroni's wording is confusing. What he means is just as the Lord brought Joseph into Egypt to protect the entire family of Jacob, so will He protect the covenant of Abraham with other scattered remnants of Israel who will all be gathered, redeemed and protected in an eternal context. They might be scattered on earth, but the Lord knows where His people are and will gather and redeem them. The Lehites in the New World are an example of those scattered branches of Israel.

13 And I was about to write more, but I am forbidden; but great and marvelous were the prophecies of Ether; but they esteemed him as naught, and cast him out; and he hid himself in the cavity of a rock by day, and by night he went forth viewing the things which should come upon

the people. 14 And as he dwelt in the cavity of a rock he made the remainder of this record, viewing the destructions which came upon the people, by night.

v13-14 Moroni was going to write more, but is not allowed to, presumably being told by the Spirit to stop. Moroni says Ether's prophecies were brilliant, but the Jaredites rejected him (v. 13). Ether hid in a cave during the day and went out at night to observe their fall (v. 14).

15 And it came to pass that in that same year in which he was cast out from among the people there began to be a great war among the people, for there were many who rose up, who were mighty men, and sought to destroy Coriantumr by their secret plans of wickedness, of which hath been spoken. 16 And now Coriantumr, having studied, himself, in all the arts of war and all the cunning of the world, wherefore he gave battle unto them who sought to destroy him. 17 But he repented not, neither his fair sons nor daughters; neither the fair sons and daughters of Cohor; neither the fair sons and daughters of Corihor; and in fine, there were none of the fair sons and daughters upon the face of the whole earth who repented of their sins. 18 Wherefore, it came to pass that in the first year that Ether dwelt in the cavity of a rock, there were many people who were slain by the sword of those secret combinations, fighting against Coriantumr that they might obtain the kingdom. 19 And it came to pass that the sons of Coriantumr fought much and bled much.

20 And in the second year the word of the Lord came to Ether, that he should go and prophesy unto Coriantumr that, if he would repent, and all his household, the Lord would give unto him his kingdom and spare the people-- 21 Otherwise they should be destroyed, and all his household save it were himself. And he should only live to see the fulfilling of the prophecies which had been spoken concerning another people receiving the land for their inheritance; and Coriantumr should receive a burial by them; and every soul should be destroyed save it were Coriantumr. 22 And it came to pass that Coriantumr repented not, neither his household, neither the people; and the wars ceased not; and they sought to kill Ether, but he fled from before them and hid again in the cavity of the rock.

23 And it came to pass that there arose up Shared, and he also gave battle unto Coriantumr; and he did beat him, insomuch that in the third year he did bring him into captivity. 24 And the sons of Coriantumr, in the fourth year, did beat Shared, and did obtain the kingdom again unto their father. 25 Now there began to be a war upon all the face of the land, every man with his band fighting for that which he desired. 26 And there were robbers, and in fine, all manner of wickedness upon all the face of the land. 27 And it came to pass that Coriantumr was exceedingly angry with Shared, and he went against him with his armies to battle; and they did meet in great anger, and they did meet in the valley of Gilgal; and the battle became exceedingly sore. 28 And it came to pass that Shared fought against him for the space of three days. And it came to pass that Coriantumr beat him, and did pursue him until he came to the plains of Heshlon. 29 And it came to pass that Shared gave him battle again upon the plains; and behold, he did beat Coriantumr, and drove him back again to the valley of Gilgal. 30 And Coriantumr gave Shared battle again in the valley of Gilgal, in which he beat Shared and slew him. 31 And Shared wounded Coriantumr in his thigh, that he did not go to battle again for the space of two years, in which time all the people upon the face of the land were shedding blood, and there was none to restrain them.

v15-31 Coriantumr and his sons fight against a secret combination who are trying to overthrow the kingdom, nobody repents, and many are killed (v. 15-19). The Lord sends Ether to tell Coriantumr that if he and his family repent they will be spared, but if they do not the Jaredites will be annihilated leaving only Coriantumr to survive and meet the people who replace them (v. 20-21). They refuse to repent and try to murder Ether, who returns to hiding (v. 22). A man named Shared wages war against Coriantumr, capturing him (v. 23). Coriantumr's sons counterattack, free him and restore the kingdom to him (v. 24). Chaos breaks out and consumes everyone in inter-tribal war (v. 25), as thieves pillage wherever they can (v. 26). Shared and Coriantumr go to war (v. 27-30), with Coriantumr wounded in the leg and retiring from conflict for two years (v. 31).

v17 "Cohor...Corihor", descendants of the leaders of the second kingdom, cf. 7:15-22.

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