

## Comments on Doctrine & Covenants 25

This section is directed towards Emma Smith. The revelation was received during the same time period as was sections 24 and 26, a time of considerable persecution.

The text follows an A-B-A pattern with the A's (v. 1-4, 10-16) focusing on Emma as an individual and the center B (v. 5-9) portion focusing on her relationship with Joseph. It is interesting to note the center portion of the B section (v. 7-8) emphasizes the spiritual nature of the relationship between Emma and Joseph over the physical things (v. 5-6, 9).

1 HEARKEN unto the voice of the Lord your God, while I speak unto you, Emma Smith, my daughter; for verily I say unto you, all those who receive my gospel are sons and daughters in my kingdom. 2 A revelation I give unto you concerning my will; and if thou art faithful and walk in the paths of virtue before me, I will preserve thy life, and thou shalt receive an inheritance in Zion. 3 Behold, thy sins are forgiven thee, and thou art an elect lady, whom I have called. 4 Murmur not because of the things which thou hast not seen, for they are withheld from thee and from the world, which is wisdom in me in a time to come.

v1-4 These verses are a series of admonitions and exhortations similar to those delivered to other people in preceding sections, cp. D&C 18, 23.

v4 Emma was apparently peeved over not be allowed to see the plates. Here the Lord indicates it is not some act of capriciousness on her husbands part, but His will. The Lord goes on to remind her she wasn't the only one not granted a view to the plates as all others besides Joseph and the particular witnesses are excluded.

5 And the office of thy calling shall be for a comfort unto my servant, Joseph Smith, Jun., thy husband, in his afflictions, with consoling words, in the spirit of meekness. 6 And thou shalt go with him at the time of his going, and be unto him for a scribe, while there is no one to be a scribe for him, that I may send my servant, Oliver Cowdery, whithersoever I will. 7 And thou shalt be ordained under his hand to expound scriptures, and to exhort the church, according as it shall be given thee by my Spirit. 8 For he shall lay his hands upon thee, and thou shalt receive the Holy Ghost, and thy time shall be given to writing, and to learning much. 9 And thou needest not fear, for thy husband shall support thee in the church; for unto them is his calling, that all things might be revealed unto them, whatsoever I will, according to their faith.

v5-9 Emma is called to support her husband in his difficult

circumstances (v. 5), as well as his Church duties (v. 6). She is granted a particular blessing of knowledge of the Scriptures by the Spirit (v. 7-8). She is told not to fear concerning the callings she has just received as Joseph's is to be supportive of her labors in the Church (v. 9).

v6 As Cowdery was commanded to embark on missionary work (cf. 24:10) someone would need to act as scribe in his place. Emma had previously served as scribe, to a relatively small degree, while Joseph was translating the BofM.

v7-8 Emma is called to be a prophetess, not just a prophet's wife as in Isa. 8:3, but as a female prophet as was Miriam, Deborah and Huldah.

It is important to note that the colloquial English usage of the term "prophet" or "prophecy" does not entirely conform with the Scriptural usage of these terms. The Greek "propheteuo", translated to "prophecy" in the KJV, most literally translates to "before-aver". It means the person is a vicarious witness, or a spokesman in the place of another. Predicting events beforehand was only incidental to the testimony the witness bore. Thus, a prophet/prophetess is an inspired witness who bears testimony of the Lord, cp. Alma 32:23.

Also, among LDS communities, the term "prophet" has come to represent the President of the Church in specific, and at times this term is capitalized as "Prophet". Others are recognized as "prophets" as is the case with the Quorum of Twelve and so on, but in the strictest scriptural sense of the word, anyone who is inspired to testify is a prophet, cp. D&C 68:2-4. Recall that Moses wished all of Israel were prophets, cf. Num. 11:29.

Aside from the calling and ordination, history indicates Emma was baptized June 28, 1830 by Oliver Cowdery and confirmed sometime around August 1, 1830 by Joseph. This revelation occurred sometime in July 1830, so it is probable v. 8 is referring to her being confirmed a member of the Church.

v7 "thou shalt be ordained", this phrase is placed in parallel to "he shall lay his hands upon thee" in v. 8. The "ordain[ing]" here is referring to what we today would call a setting apart, and not the bestowal of the Priesthood. Regarding this subject John Taylor stated:

"I was in Nauvoo at the time the Relief Society was organized by the Prophet Joseph Smith, and I was present on the occasion.... At that meeting the Prophet called Sister Emma to be an elect lady. That means that she was called to a certain work; and was in

fulfillment of a certain revelation concerning her. [Sec. 25:13.] She was elected to preside over the Relief Society, and she was ordained to expound the scriptures. In compliance with Brother Joseph's request, I set her apart and also ordained Sister Whitney, wife of Bishop Newel K. Whitney, and Sister Cleveland, wife of Judge Cleveland, to be her counselors. Some of the sisters have thought that these sisters mentioned were in this ordination ordained to the Priesthood. And for the information of all interested in this subject I will say, it is not the calling of these sisters to hold the Priesthood, only in connection with their husbands, they being one with their husbands." (John Taylor, Journal of Discourses, Volume 21, pages 367-68)

v8 "to writing", this is probably referring to the subject of v. 6, but may pertain to the subjects of v. 7 and 11 as well.

10 And verily I say unto thee that thou shalt lay aside the things of this world, and seek for the things of a better. 11 And it shall be given thee, also, to make a selection of sacred hymns, as it shall be given thee, which is pleasing unto me, to be had in my church. 12 For my soul delighteth in the song of the heart; yea, the song of the righteous is a prayer unto me, and it shall be answered with a blessing upon their heads. 13 wherefore, lift up thy heart and rejoice, and cleave unto the covenants which thou hast made. 14 Continue in the spirit of meekness, and beware of pride. Let thy soul delight in thy husband, and the glory which shall come upon him. 15 Keep my commandments continually, and a crown of righteousness thou shalt receive. And except thou do this, where I am you cannot come. 16 And verily, verily, I say unto you, that this is my voice unto all. Amen.

v10-16 A series of general admonitions encouraging the maintenance of covenants, continuing in meekness, warding off pride and enduring to the end (v. 13-15).

v10 Another admonition similar to those delivered to other persons in preceding sections, cp. D&C 6:3, 7, 20, 27.

v11-12 Sacred music and songs have always been a part of worship, cp. Exod. 15:1-19, Deut. 32, the Psalms in general, Rev. 14:2-3. Aside from its aesthetic value, the music can also be taken as a type of how the ecclesia should be in that it requires effort and unity to be beautiful, yet allows for modest difference and creativity.

v14 "Let thy soul delight in thy husband", Emma's health was not

good at this time, she had endured miscarriage, persecution was being heaped upon the extended family, was forced to move frequently as a result of persecution, and Joseph was away from her quite a bit as a result of his Church labors and the various lawsuits he had to defend himself from. Emma had to endure a great deal as a result of marrying Joseph.

v15 "crown of righteousness", a symbol derived mainly from the NT indicating exaltation, cp. 2 Tim. 4:8, James 1:12, 1 Peter 5:4. However, there are obscure Psalmic references to being crowned with glory.

v16 "this is my voice unto all", I would assume this is referring to the admonitions from v. 13-15 as the material of v. 1-11 obviously pertains to Emma in specific.

## **Historical Material Pertaining to Doctrine & Covenants 25**

See D&C 24 for general historical material for this time period. Below is Lucy Mack Smith's review of Emma's character.

### **Excerpt from History of Joseph Smith by His Mother**

I mentioned, in a foregoing chapter, that when Joseph and Emma left Manchester, they went to Macedon. Here, he commenced his ministerial labors, and continued, for some time, to preach successively, in this place, Colesville, Waterloo, Palmyra, and Manchester, till, finally, he sent to Pennsylvania, for his goods, and settled himself in Waterloo. Soon after which, a revelation was given, commanding Parley P. Pratt, Ziba Peterson, Peter Whitmer, and Oliver Cowdery, to take a mission to Missouri, preaching by the way [i.e., D&C 32]. As soon as this revelation was received, Emma Smith, and several other sisters, began to make arrangements to furnish those who were set apart for this mission, with the necessary clothing, which was no easy task, as the most of it had to be manufactured out of the raw material.

Emma's health at this time was quite delicate, yet she did not favor herself on this account, but whatever her hands found to do, she did with her might, until so far beyond her strength that she brought upon herself a heavy fit of sickness, which lasted four weeks. And, although her strength was exhausted, still her spirits were the same, which, in fact, was always the ease with her, even under the most trying circumstances. I have never seen a woman in my life, who would endure every species of fatigue and hardship, from month to month, and from year to year, with that unflinching courage, zeal, and patience, which she has ever done; for I know that which she has had to endure--she has been tossed upon the ocean of uncertainty--she has breasted the storms of persecution, and buffered the rage of men and devils, which would have borne down almost any other woman. It may be, that many may yet have to encounter the same--I pray God, that this may not be the ease; but, should it be, may they have grace given them according to their day, even as has been the ease with her. (Lucy Mack Smith, History of Joseph Smith by His Mother, page 191).

## Comparison of Original 1833 Text with Emended 1835 Version

Most of the changes between the 1833 and 1835 version are simply clarifications for plainer reading. The only substantial change is that of the first verse of the 1833 version. The appellation of "my daughter" in the 1833 version is explained in the 1835 version in a manner consistent with other Scriptures, cp. John 1:12, Mosiah 27:25. And, the statement "in Zion" in the 1833 version is made conditional and eschatological in the 1835 version, which only harmonizes it with v. 17-18 in the 1833 version (v. 15 in the 1835 version).

The verse numbering in the 1835 D&C below is that of the contemporary 1981 LDS edition for ease of use. The textual emendations occurred in the 1835 Kirtland edition of the 1<sup>st</sup> Edition Doctrine & Covenants.

### 1833 Book of Commandments

1 Emma, my daughter  
in Zion,

a revelation I give unto you,  
concerning my will:

2 Behold thy sins  
are forgiven thee, and  
thou art an elect lady,  
whom I have called.

3 Murmur not  
because of the things  
which thou hast not seen,  
for they are withheld  
from thee, and  
from the world,  
which is wisdom in me

### 1835 Doctrine & Covenants

1 HEARKEN unto the voice  
of the Lord your God,  
while I speak unto you,  
Emma Smith, my daughter;

for verily I say unto you,  
all those who receive  
my gospel  
are sons and daughters  
in my kingdom.

2 A revelation I give unto you  
concerning my will;  
and if thou art faithful and  
walk in the paths of virtue  
before me,

I will preserve thy life,  
and thou shalt receive  
an inheritance in Zion.

3 Behold, thy sins  
are forgiven thee, and  
thou art an elect lady,  
whom I have called.

4 Murmur not  
because of the things  
which thou hast not seen,  
for they are withheld  
from thee and  
from the world,  
which is wisdom in me

in a time to come.  
4 And the office of thy calling  
shall be for a comfort  
unto my servant  
Joseph,  
thy husband,  
in his afflictions  
with consoling words,  
in the spirit of meekness.  
5 And thou shalt go with him  
at the time of his going, and  
be unto him for a scribe,

that I may send  
Oliver  
whithersoever I will.  
6 And thou shalt be ordained  
under his hand  
to expound scriptures, and  
to exhort the church,  
according as it shall be  
given thee by my Spirit:  
7 For he shall lay  
his hand upon thee, and  
thou shalt receive  
the Holy Ghost, and  
thy time shall be given  
to writing, and  
to learning much.  
8 And thou needest not fear,  
for thy husband shall  
support thee from the church:  
9 For unto them is his calling,  
that all things  
might be revealed unto them,  
whatsoever I will  
according to their faith.  
10 And verily I say unto thee,  
that thou shalt lay aside  
the things of this world, and  
seek for the things  
of a better.  
11 And it shall be given thee,  
also, to make a selection  
of sacred Hymns,  
as it shall be given thee,  
which is pleasing unto me,

in a time to come.  
5 And the office of thy calling  
shall be for a comfort  
unto my servant,  
Joseph Smith, Jun.,  
thy husband,  
in his afflictions,  
with consoling words,  
in the spirit of meekness.  
6 And thou shalt go with him  
at the time of his going, and  
be unto him for a scribe,  
while there is no one  
to be a scribe for him,  
that I may send my servant,  
Oliver Cowdery,  
whithersoever I will.  
7 And thou shalt be ordained  
under his hand  
to expound scriptures, and  
to exhort the church,  
according as it shall be  
given thee by my Spirit.  
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of a better.  
11 And it shall be given thee,  
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of sacred hymns,  
as it shall be given thee,  
which is pleasing unto me,

to be had in my church:  
12 For my soul delighteth  
in the song of the heart:  
Yea, the song of the righteous  
is a prayer unto me.  
13 And it shall be  
answered with a blessing  
upon their heads.  
14 Wherefore lift up thy heart  
and rejoice, and  
cleave unto the covenants  
which thou hast made.  
15 Continue in  
the spirit of meekness, and  
beware of pride.  
16 Let thy soul delight  
in thy husband, and  
the glory which shall come  
unto him.  
17 Keep my commandments  
continually, and  
a crown of righteousness  
thou shalt receive.  
18 And except thou do this,  
where I am you cannot come.  
19 And verily, verily  
I say unto you, that  
this is my voice unto all.  
Amen.

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a crown of righteousness  
thou shalt receive.  
And except thou do this,  
where I am you cannot come.  
16 And verily, verily,  
I say unto you, that  
this is my voice unto all.  
Amen.

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